

**UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE DISTRICT OF COLUMBIA**

MARK SHAFFER, MARGARET MAULDIN,
CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN, and MARC
LESSIN, Individually and on Behalf of All
Others Similarly Situated,

Plaintiffs,

v.

THE GEORGE WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY and THE BOARD OF
TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON
UNIVERSITY,

Defendants.

Civil No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL

CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT AGREEMENT

This Agreement (“Agreement” or “Settlement Agreement”) is entered into by and among (i) Plaintiffs, Mark Shaffer, Margaret Mauldin, Charafeddine Zaitoun, and Marc Lessin (“Plaintiffs”); (ii) the Settlement Class (defined below); and (iii) Defendants, the George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of George Washington University (collectively “Defendant” or “GW”). The Settlement Class and Plaintiffs are collectively referred to as the “Plaintiffs” unless otherwise noted. Plaintiffs and the Defendant are collectively referred to herein as the “Parties.” This Agreement is intended by the Parties to fully, finally, and forever resolve, discharge, and settle the Released Claims (as defined herein), upon and subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement, and subject to the final approval of the Court.

RECITALS

A. Plaintiff Mark Shaffer filed the initial complaint on May 1, 2020. ECF No. 1 in No. 1:20-cv-01445-RJL.

B. Plaintiffs Margaret Mauldin and Charafeddine Zaitoun filed their initial complaint on May 28, 2020. ECF No. 1 in No. 1:20-cv-01417.

C. On July 1, 2020, the Court granted Plaintiffs' Joint, Unopposed Motions to Consolidate Related Cases and Set Consolidated Complaint Deadlines.

D. On July 15, 2020, Plaintiffs filed their Consolidated Class Action Complaint, adding Marc Lessin as a named Plaintiff. ECF No. 17.

E. On August 12, 2020, Defendant filed its Motion to Dismiss & Memorandum in Support, ECF No. 18, which Plaintiffs opposed on September 2, 2020, ECF No. 20.

F. On September 8, 2020, Defendant filed its Motion to Stay Discovery, ECF No. 26, which the Court granted on October 14, 2020.

G. On March 24, 2021, the Court granted Defendant's Motion to Dismiss and closed the case. ECF No. 41-42.

H. On April 23, 2021, Plaintiffs timely filed their Notice of Appeal to the U.S. Court of Appeals for the District of Columbia Circuit. ECF No. 43.

I. Following full briefing and oral argument, on March 8, 2022, the D.C. Circuit affirmed in part and reversed in part, remanding the case for further proceedings in accordance with the Court's opinion.

J. Defendant petitioned for Panel Rehearing or Rehearing En Banc on April 7, 2022, which the D.C. Circuit denied on April 29, 2022.

K. On remand, Defendant filed its Answer to the Consolidated Class Action Complaint on May 25, 2022. ECF No. 47.

L. Thereafter, the Parties engaged in extensive discovery, including but not limited to, exchanging written discovery, conducting depositions of all four named Plaintiffs, one non-party, and three corporate designees of Defendant under Fed. R. Civ. P. 30(b)(6).

M. On April 17, 2023, Plaintiffs filed their Motion for Class Certification and Appointment of Class Counsel. ECF No. 57.

N. The Parties agreed to participate in a settlement conference with Magistrate Judge Elizabeth Laporte (Ret.) of JAMS.

O. On May 22, 2023, the Parties participated in a full-day mediation with Magistrate Judge Laporte, reaching agreement in principle on a class action settlement. The Parties executed a term sheet encompassing the material terms of a class action settlement the next day, May 23, 2023.

P. At all times, Defendant has denied and continues to deny any wrongdoing whatsoever and has denied and continues to deny that it committed, or threatened or attempted to commit, any wrongful act or violation of law or duty alleged in the Action (defined below). Defendant believes that it would have prevailed at class certification, summary judgment, and/or trial. Nonetheless, taking into account the uncertainty and risks inherent in any litigation and the desire to avoid the expenditure of further legal fees and costs, Defendant has concluded it is desirable and beneficial that the Action be fully and finally settled and terminated in the manner and upon the terms and conditions set forth in this Agreement. This Agreement is a compromise, and the Agreement, any related documents, and any negotiations resulting in it shall not be construed as or deemed to be evidence of or an admission or concession of liability or wrongdoing on the part of Defendant, or any of the Released Parties (defined below), with respect to any claim of any fault or liability or wrongdoing or damage whatsoever or with respect to the certifiability of a litigation class.

Q. Plaintiffs believe that the claims asserted in the Action against Defendant have merit and that they would have prevailed at class certification, summary judgment, and/or trial. Nonetheless, Plaintiffs and Class Counsel recognize that Defendant has raised factual and legal

defenses that present a risk that Plaintiffs may not prevail. Plaintiffs and Class Counsel also recognize the expense and delay associated with continued prosecution of the Action against Defendant through class certification, summary judgment, trial, and any subsequent appeals. Plaintiffs and Class Counsel also have taken into account the uncertain outcome and risks of litigation, especially in complex class actions, as well as the difficulties inherent in such litigation. Therefore, Plaintiffs believe it is desirable that the Released Claims (defined below) be fully and finally compromised, settled, and resolved with prejudice. Based on its evaluation, Class Counsel has concluded that the terms and conditions of this Agreement are fair, reasonable, and adequate to the Settlement Class, and that it is in the best interests of the Settlement Class to settle the claims raised in the Action pursuant to the terms and provisions of this Agreement.

NOW, THEREFORE, IT IS HEREBY STIPULATED AND AGREED by and among Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class, and each of them, and Defendant, by and through its undersigned counsel that, subject to final approval of the Court after a hearing or hearings as provided for in this Settlement Agreement, in consideration of the benefits flowing to the Parties from the Agreement set forth herein, that the Action and the Released Claims shall be finally and fully compromised, settled, and released, and the Action shall be dismissed with prejudice, upon and subject to the terms and conditions of this Agreement.

AGREEMENT

1. DEFINITIONS.

As used in this Settlement Agreement, the following terms have the meanings specified below:

1.1 “**Action**” means *Shaffer, et al. v. George Washington University, et al.*, Civil No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, pending in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia.

1.2 “Alternate Judgment” means a form of final judgment that may be entered by the Court herein but in a form other than the form of Judgment provided for in this Agreement and where none of the Parties elects to terminate this Settlement by reason of such variance.

1.3 “Cash Award” means the equal cash compensation, payable by the Settlement Administrator from the Settlement Fund, that each Student in the Settlement Class who has not opted-out of the Settlement, or each Payor to whom a Student requests to defer payment, shall be entitled to receive as calculated from the Available Settlement Fund.

1.4 “Claim Form” means the document substantially in the form of Exhibit A, as approved by the Court. The Claim Form, to be completed jointly by any Student and Payor who wish for the Cash Award to be paid to the Payor instead of the Student, shall be available in electronic and paper format in the manner described below.

1.5 “Claim Deadline” means the date by which all Claim Forms must be postmarked or received to be considered timely and shall be set as a date no later than sixty (60) days after the Notice Date. The Claims Deadline shall be clearly set forth in the Preliminary Approval Order as well as in the Notice and Claim Form.

1.6 “Class Counsel” means Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP.

1.7 “Class Representatives” means the named Plaintiffs in this Action, Mark Shaffer, Margaret Mauldin, Charafeddine Zaitoun, and Marc Lessin.

1.8 “Court” means the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, the Honorable Richard J. Leon presiding, or any judge who shall succeed him as the Judge in this Action.

1.9 “Defendant” means the George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of George Washington University.

1.10 “Defendant’s Counsel” means Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP.

1.11 “Effective Date” means the date ten (10) days after which all of the events and conditions specified in Paragraph 9.1 have been met and have occurred.

1.12 “Election Form” means the form by which Settlement Class Members shall make their selection identifying whether they elect to receive their Cash Award by Check, Venmo, or PayPal. The Election Form will be available on the Settlement Website, accessible electronically only by use of the Settlement Class Member’s PIN described in Paragraph 4.1(a) together with the Settlement Class Member’s last name and zip code, and will be substantially in the form of Exhibit B hereto. A hard copy Election Form may be obtained from the Settlement Administrator. Settlement Class Members must submit an Election Form no later than sixty (60) days after the Notice Date. In the event a Settlement Class Member does not submit an Election Form, and has not submitted a Claim Form, the Settlement Class Member will receive a Cash Award in the form of a check sent to the Settlement Class Member’s last known address.

1.13 “Escrow Account” means the separate, interest-bearing escrow account to be established by the Settlement Administrator under terms acceptable to all Parties at a depository institution insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation. The Settlement Fund shall be deposited by Defendant into the Escrow Account in accordance with the terms of this Agreement and the money in the Escrow Account shall be invested in the following types of accounts and/or instruments and no other: (i) demand deposit accounts and/or (ii) time deposit accounts and certificates of deposit, in either case with maturities of forty-five (45) days or less. The costs of establishing and maintaining the Escrow Account shall be paid from the Settlement Fund.

1.14 “Fee Award” means the amount of attorneys’ fees and reimbursement of expenses awarded by the Court to Class Counsel, which will be paid out of the Settlement Fund.

1.15 “Final” means one business day following the latest of the following events:
(i) the date upon which the time expires for filing or noticing any appeal of the Court’s Final

Judgment approving the Settlement Agreement; (ii) if there is an appeal or appeals, the date of completion, in a manner that finally affirms and leaves in place the Final Judgment without any material modification, of all proceedings arising out of the appeal or appeals (including, but not limited to, the expiration of all deadlines for motions for reconsideration or petitions for review and/or certiorari, all proceedings ordered on remand, and all proceedings arising out of any subsequent appeal or appeals following decisions on remand); or (iii) the date of final dismissal of any appeal or the final dismissal of any proceeding on certiorari.

1.16 “Final Approval Hearing” means the hearing before the Court where the Parties will request the Final Judgment to be entered by the Court approving the Settlement Agreement, the Fee Award, and the service awards to the Class Representatives.

1.17 “Final Judgment” means the Final Judgment and Order to be entered by the Court approving the Agreement after the Final Approval Hearing.

1.18 “Notice” means the notice of this proposed Class Action Settlement Agreement and Final Approval Hearing, which is to be made to Persons who may be members of the Settlement Class substantially in the manner set forth in this Agreement as described in Paragraphs 4.1 and 4.2 below, which is approved by the Court and consistent with the requirements of Due Process, Rule 23, and is substantially in the form of Exhibits C, D, E, and F hereto.

1.19 “Notice Date” means the date by which the Notice set forth in Paragraph 4.1 is complete, which shall be no later than twenty-eight (28) days after Preliminary Approval.

1.20 “Objection/Exclusion Deadline” means the date by which a written objection to this Settlement Agreement or a request for exclusion submitted by a Person within the Settlement Class must be made, which shall be designated as a date stated in the Notice and no earlier than sixty (60) days after the Notice Date, or such other date as ordered by the Court. Class Counsel

shall file papers supporting the Fee Award with the Court and posted to the settlement website listed in Paragraph 4.1(d) no later than fourteen (14) days before the Notice Date.

1.21 “Payor” means any Person who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees for or on behalf of any Student in the Settlement Class, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 Semester, and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety.

1.22 “Person” shall mean, without limitation, any individual, corporation, partnership, limited partnership, limited liability company, association, joint stock company, estate, legal representative, trust, unincorporated association, government or any political subdivision or agency thereof, and any business or legal entity and their spouses, heirs, predecessors, successors, representatives, or assigns. “Person” is not intended to include any governmental agencies or governmental actors, including, without limitation, any state Attorney General office.

1.23 “Plaintiffs” means Mark Shaffer, Margaret Mauldin, Charafeddine Zaitoun, Marc Lessin, and the Settlement Class Members.

1.24 “Plaintiffs’ Counsel” means any and all other counsel for Plaintiffs in this action, including but not limited to Berger Montague LLP and Levetown Law LLP.

1.25 “Preliminary Approval” means the Court’s preliminary approval of this Settlement Agreement, and approval of the form and manner of the Notice.

1.26 “Preliminary Approval Order” means the Order preliminarily approving the Settlement Agreement and directing notice thereof to Persons who may be in the Settlement Class. A proposed order will be agreed upon by the Parties and submitted to the Court in conjunction with Plaintiffs’ motion for preliminary approval of the Agreement.

1.27 “Released Claims” means any and all causes of action, suits, claims, liens, demands, judgments, costs, damages, obligations, and all other legal responsibilities in any form or nature, including but not limited to, all claims relating to or arising out of any state, local, or

federal statute, ordinance, regulation, or claim at common law or in equity, whether past, present, or future, known or unknown, asserted or unasserted, arising out of or in any way allegedly related to tuition, fees and/or costs paid or incurred by or on behalf of any Settlement Class Member, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 Semester, including but not limited to all claims that were brought or could have been brought in the Action.

1.28 “Released Parties” means the George Washington University, the Board of Trustees of George Washington University, as well as any and all of the Defendant’s current, former, and future predecessors, successors, affiliates, assigns, divisions, or related corporate entities, and all of their respective current, future, and former employees, staff, officers, directors, students, assigns, agents, trustees, administrators, executors, insurers, and attorneys (whether in their official or individual capacities). Each of the Released Parties is a “Released Party.”

1.29 “Releasing Parties” means Plaintiffs, Settlement Class Members, and all of their respective present or past heirs, executors, parents, family members, lenders, funders, payors (i.e., any Person who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees by or on behalf of any Plaintiff or Settlement Class Member, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 Semester), estates, administrators, predecessors, successors, assigns, parent companies, subsidiaries, associates, affiliates, employers, employees, agents, consultants, independent contractors, insurers, directors, managing directors, officers, partners, principals, members, attorneys, accountants, financial and other advisors, underwriters, shareholders, lenders, auditors, investment advisors, legal representatives, successors in interest, assigns and companies, firms, trusts, limited liability companies, partnerships and corporations.

1.30 “Settlement Administration Expenses” means all fees charged by the Settlement Administrator and expenses incurred by the Settlement Administrator in connection

with its administration of this Settlement, including but not limited to fees and expenses incurred in providing Notice, responding to inquiries from members of the Settlement Class, ascertaining amounts of and paying Cash Awards from the Settlement Fund, handling any unclaimed funds, and related services, paying taxes and tax expenses related to the Settlement Fund (including all federal, state or local taxes of any kind and interest or penalties thereon, as well as expenses incurred in connection with determining the amount of and paying any taxes owed and expenses related to any tax attorneys and accountants).

1.31 “Settlement Administrator” means Epiq Class Action & Claims Solutions, Inc. or such other reputable administration company that has been selected jointly by the Parties and approved by the Court to perform the duties set forth in this Agreement, including but not limited to serving as Escrow Agent for the Settlement Fund, overseeing the distribution and publication of Notice, handing all approved payments out of the Settlement Fund, and handling the determination, payment and filing of forms related to all federal, state and/or local taxes of any kind (including any interest or penalties thereon) that may be owed on any income earned by the Settlement Fund. Class Counsel’s assent to this Agreement shall constitute consent on behalf of each and every member of the Settlement Class as defined herein to disclose to Class Counsel, Defendant’s Counsel and the Settlement Administrator all information required by the Settlement Administrator to perform the duties and functions ascribed to it herein, consistent with the written consent provisions of the Federal Educational Rights and Privacy Act, 20 U.S.C. § 1232g.

1.32 “Settlement Class” means all Students and Payors who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety.

1.33 Excluded from the Settlement Class are (1) any Judge or Magistrate Judge presiding over this Action and members of their families; (2) Defendant; (3) Persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the class; (4) the legal representatives, successors or assigns of any such excluded persons; (5) Students who did not pay any tuition or fees for the Spring 2020 Semester, i.e. tuition and fees were paid for by institutional aid, tuition benefits, federal/state/local grants, GI/Yellow Ribbon benefits, outside scholarships, and/or third-party sponsorships; and (6) any Persons enrolled in Defendant's entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 Semester.

1.34 “**Settlement Class Member**” means a Person who falls within the definition of the Settlement Class as set forth above and who has not been excluded from the Settlement Class.

1.35 “**Settlement Fund**” means the non-reversionary fund that shall be established by or on behalf of Defendant in the total amount of five million four hundred thousand dollars (\$5,400,000.00 USD) to be deposited into the Escrow Account, according to the schedule set forth herein, plus all interest earned thereon. From the Settlement Fund, the Settlement Administrator shall pay all Cash Awards to Settlement Class Members, Settlement Administration Expenses, any service awards to the Class Representatives, any Fee Award to Class Counsel, and any other costs, fees or expenses approved by the Court. The “**Available Settlement Fund**” is the amount remaining in the Settlement Fund after payment of a Fee Award to Class Counsel, Settlement Administration Expenses (including an allowance for anticipated fees and expenses to be incurred after issuance of Cash Awards), any service awards to the Class Representatives, and any other costs, fees or expenses approved by the Court. The Settlement Fund shall be kept in the Escrow Account with permissions granted to the Settlement Administrator to access said funds until such time as the listed payments are made. The

Settlement Fund includes all interest that shall accrue on the sums deposited in the Escrow Account. The Settlement Administrator shall be responsible for all tax filings with respect to any earnings on the Settlement Fund and the payment of all taxes that may be due on such earnings. The Settlement Fund represents the total extent of Defendant's monetary obligations under this Agreement. The payment of the sums into the Settlement Fund by Defendant fully discharges all of the Defendant's and the other Released Parties' monetary obligations (if any) in connection with the Settlement, meaning that no Released Party shall have any other obligation to make any payment into the Escrow Account or to any Class Member, or any other Person, under this Agreement. In no event shall Defendant's total monetary obligation with respect to this Agreement exceed five million four hundred thousand dollars (\$5,400,000.00 USD), and in no event shall the Settlement Fund or any portion thereof revert to Defendant (except that unclaimed funds may be deposited into a student assistance fund as provided for in Paragraph 2.1(d)).

1.36 “**Spring 2020 Semester**” means the Spring 2020 academic semester at GW.

1.37 “**Student**” means any student enrolled for courses at GW in the Spring 2020 Semester who was not enrolled in Defendant's entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 Semester.

1.38 “**Unknown Claims**” means claims that could have been raised in the Action and that any or all of the Releasing Parties do not know or suspect to exist, which, if known by him or her, might affect his or her agreement to release the Released Parties or the Released Claims or might affect his or her decision to agree, object or not to object to the Settlement. Upon the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties shall be deemed to have, and shall have, expressly waived and relinquished, to the fullest extent permitted by law, the provisions, rights and benefits of § 1542 of the California Civil Code, which provides as follows:

A GENERAL RELEASE DOES NOT EXTEND TO CLAIMS WHICH THE CREDITOR DOES NOT KNOW OR SUSPECT TO EXIST IN HIS OR HER FAVOR AT THE TIME OF EXECUTING THE RELEASE, WHICH IF KNOWN BY HIM OR HER MUST HAVE MATERIALLY AFFECTED HIS OR HER SETTLEMENT WITH THE DEBTOR.

Upon the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties also shall be deemed to have, and shall have, waived any and all provisions, rights and benefits conferred by any law of any state or territory of the United States, or principle of common law, or the law of any jurisdiction outside of the United States, which is similar, comparable or equivalent to § 1542 of the California Civil Code. The Releasing Parties acknowledge that they may discover facts in addition to or different from those that they now know or believe to be true with respect to the subject matter of this release, but that it is their intention to finally and forever settle and release the Released Claims, notwithstanding any Unknown Claims they may have, as that term is defined in this Paragraph.

2. SETTLEMENT RELIEF.

2.1 Payments to Students in the Settlement Class.

(a) Defendant shall pay or cause to be paid into the Escrow Account the amount of the Settlement Fund (\$5,400,000.00), specified in Paragraph 1.11 of this Agreement, less any amounts previously invoiced and paid by Defendant to the Settlement Administrator for its work in accordance with Paragraphs 4 and 5, within fourteen (14) business days after the Effective Date.

(b) Each Student in the Settlement Class will receive a Cash Award from the Available Settlement Fund, unless the Student and a Payor jointly submit a Claim Form pursuant to Paragraph 2.2 below. A Student does not need to submit a Claim Form in order to receive payment. The equal payment for each Settlement Class Member (whether the Student or a Payor pursuant to Paragraph 2.2. below) will be calculated by dividing the Available Settlement Fund

by the number of Students in the Settlement Class, as determined by the Settlement Administrator based on the Potential Class List to be provided by Defendant.

2.2 Payments to Payors in the Settlement Class.

(a) Only one Cash Award shall be made to, for, or on behalf of each Student in the Settlement Class, regardless of how many Payors made payments of tuition and/or fees to the Released Parties on the Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 Semester. The Cash Award will presumptively be paid to the Student. However, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and/or fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 Semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Settlement Administrator will pay the Cash Award to the Payor and not the Student. Upon submission of the Claim Form, neither the Student nor any other Payor who made payments of tuition and/or fees on the Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 Semester will have a claim to a Cash Award. If a Student submits Claim Forms with multiple Payors, the Claim Forms will be rejected by the Settlement Administrator, and the Cash Award will be paid to the Student.

2.3 Payments to Settlement Class Members. The Notice will give potential Settlement Class Members the ability to opt via an Election Form to receive a Cash Award by Check, Venmo, or PayPal. Settlement Class Members must submit an Election Form no later than sixty (60) days after the Notice Date. In the event a Settlement Class Member does not submit an Election Form, the Settlement Class Member (i.e., the Student or the Payor to whom the Student has deferred payment via a jointly filed Claim Form) will receive a Cash Award in the form of a check sent to the Settlement Class Member's last known address.

2.4 Claim Forms and Election Forms must be timely submitted by the Claim Deadline to be considered.

2.5 Payments to Settlement Class Members shall be made by the Settlement Administrator within sixty (60) days after the Effective Date.

2.6 All Cash Awards issued to Settlement Class Members via check will state on the face of the check that it will expire and become null and void unless cashed within one hundred eighty (180) days after the date of issuance. To the extent that a check issued to a Settlement Class Member is returned to the Settlement Administrator as undeliverable or not cashed within one hundred eighty (180) days after the date of issuance, or to the extent there are any remaining funds in the Settlement Fund after distribution of all Cash Awards and Settlement Administration Expenses, such funds shall be paid by the Settlement Administrator within sixty (60) days after the one hundred eighty (180) day period has expired, to the GW Cares Student Assistance Fund. Amounts deposited in any student assistance fund will not otherwise reduce or offset GW's planned assistance to students.

3. RELEASE.

3.1 The obligations incurred pursuant to this Settlement Agreement shall be a full and final disposition of the Action and any and all Released Claims, as against all Released Parties.

3.2 Upon the Effective Date, the Releasing Parties, and each of them, shall be deemed to have, and by operation of the Final Judgment shall have, fully, finally, and forever released, relinquished, and discharged all Released Claims against the Released Parties, and each of them.

4. NOTICE TO THE CLASS.

4.1 The Notice Plan shall consist of the following:

(a) *List of Potential Settlement Class Members.* No later than twenty-eight (28) days from the execution of this Settlement Agreement, GW shall use reasonable efforts to produce an electronic list from its records that includes the names, last known postal addresses, and email addresses belonging to Students within the Settlement Class to the extent available.

GW shall also use reasonable efforts to produce an electronic list from its records that includes the names (if available) and email addresses belonging to any Persons registered as an Authorized User on the Defendant's Student Account eBill System with access to make online payments on behalf of a Student for the Spring 2020 Semester, to the extent available. GW does not represent that every Person included in this list is a Payor in the Settlement Class, or that all Payors in the Settlement Class are included on this list. Together, these electronic documents shall be called the "Potential Class List," and shall be provided to the Settlement Administrator for the purpose of giving notice to the potential Settlement Class Members and for calculating the Cash Awards to Settlement Class Members and shall not be used for any other purpose. For purposes of identifying and communicating with individual Settlement Class Members, the Settlement Administrator shall assign each person on the Potential Class List a personal identification number.

(b) *Direct Notice via Email.* No later than twenty-one (21) days from entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall send Notice via email substantially in the form attached as Exhibit C to all potential Settlement Class Members for whom a valid email address is in the Potential Class List. In the event transmission of email notice results in any "bounce-backs," the Settlement Administrator shall, if possible, correct any issues that may have caused the "bounce-back" to occur and make a second attempt to re-send the email notice.

(c) *Direct Notice via U.S. Mail.* No later than the twenty-eight (28) days from entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall send notice substantially in the form attached as Exhibit D via First Class U.S. Mail to all potential Settlement Class Members for whom GW was unable to provide an email address, or for whom

the email notice “bounced back” and the Settlement Administrator was unable to successfully re-send the email, as described in Paragraph 4.1(b), above.

(d) *Publication Notice.* No later than the twenty-eight (28) days from entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, the Settlement Administrator shall cause to be published in the *New York Times* and the *Washington Post* notice substantially in the form attached as Exhibit E.

(e) *Settlement Website.* Within ten (10) days from entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, Notice shall be provided on a website at an available settlement URL (such as, for example, www.GWsettlement.com) which shall be obtained, administered and maintained by the Settlement Administrator and shall provide Settlement Class Members with ability to submit Election Forms, Claim Forms, and to update their mailing addresses. Copies of this Settlement Agreement, the long-form Notice, the operative complaint, the motions for preliminary and final approval and other pertinent documents and Court filings and orders pertaining to the Settlement (including the motion for attorneys’ fees upon its filing), shall be provided on the Settlement Website. The Notice provided on the Settlement Website shall be substantially in the form of Exhibit F hereto.

(f) *Additional Notice.* If the Notice Plan described in the preceding paragraphs 4.1(b) and 4.1(c) does not achieve a minimum level of 75% reach, or is not approved by the Court as complying with all Due Process requirements, the Parties, in conjunction with the Settlement Administrator, shall develop and seek approval by the Court of such supplemental notice as is necessary to achieve a minimum level of 75% reach or satisfy the Court that all Due Process requirements are satisfied. Such additional notice, if necessary, shall be funded from the Settlement Fund with no additional financial contribution by Defendant.

(g) *CAFA Notice.* Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 1715, not later than ten (10) days after the Agreement is filed with the Court, the Settlement Administrator, on behalf of

Defendant, shall cause to be served upon the Attorneys General of each U.S. State or territory in which, based on a preliminary Potential Class List, Settlement Class members reside, and the Attorney General of the United States, notice of the proposed settlement as required by law.

4.2 The Notice shall advise the Settlement Class of their rights, including the right to be excluded from, comment upon, and/or object to the Settlement Agreement or any of its terms. The Notice shall specify that any objection to the Settlement Agreement, and any papers submitted in support of said objection, shall be considered by the Court at the Final Approval Hearing only if, on or before the Objection/Exclusion Deadline approved by the Court and specified in the Notice, the Person making the objection files notice of an intention to do so and at the same time (a) files copies of such papers he or she proposes to be submitted at the Final Approval Hearing with the Clerk of the Court, or alternatively, if the objection is from a Class Member represented by counsel, files any objection through the Court's CM/ECF system, and (b) sends copies of such papers by mail, hand, or overnight delivery service (or by operation of the Court's CM/ECF system) to Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel.

4.3 Any Settlement Class Member who intends to object to this Agreement must file the objection with the Court, which must be personally signed by the objector, and must include: (1) the objector's name and address; (2) an explanation of the basis upon which the objector claims to be a Settlement Class Member; (3) all grounds for the objection, including all citations to legal authority and evidence supporting the objection; (4) the name and contact information of any and all attorneys representing, advising, or in any way assisting the objector in connection with the preparation or submission of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the "Objecting Attorneys"); and (5) a statement indicating whether the objector intends to appear at the Final Approval Hearing (either personally or through counsel who files an appearance with the Court in accordance with the Local Rules). Settlement Class Members

who file objections are still entitled to receive benefits under the Settlement and are bound by the Settlement if it is approved.

4.4 If a Settlement Class Member or any of the Objecting Attorneys has objected to any class action settlement where the objector or the Objecting Attorneys asked for or received any payment in exchange for dismissal of the objection, or any related appeal, without any modification to the settlement, then the objection must include a statement identifying each such case by full case caption and amount of payment received.

4.5 A Person in the Settlement Class may request to be excluded from the Settlement Class by sending a written request postmarked on or before the Objection/Exclusion Deadline approved by the Court and specified in the Notice. To exercise the right to be excluded, a Person in the Settlement Class must timely send a written request for exclusion to the Settlement Administrator providing his/her name and address, a signature, the name and number of the case (*Shaffer, et al. v. George Washington University, et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia), and a statement that he or she wishes to be excluded from the Settlement Class for purposes of this Settlement. If a Payor paid tuition and/or fees for the Spring 2020 semester in respect of any Student, both the Payor and the Student must sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. For a Student as to whom there is no Payor, only the Student is required to sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. A request to be excluded that does not include all of this information, or that is sent to an address other than that designated in the Notice, or that is not postmarked within the time specified, shall be invalid, and the Person(s) serving such a request shall be a member(s) of the Settlement Class and shall be bound as a Settlement Class Member by this Agreement, if approved. Any member of the Settlement Class who validly elects to be excluded from this Agreement shall not: (i) be bound by any orders or the Final Judgment; (ii) be entitled to relief

under this Settlement Agreement; (iii) gain any rights by virtue of this Agreement; or (iv) be entitled to object to any aspect of this Agreement. The request for exclusion must be personally signed by each Person requesting exclusion. So-called “mass” or “class” opt-outs shall not be allowed. To be valid, a request for exclusion must be postmarked or received by the date specified in the Notice. A Class Member is not entitled to submit both an opt-out request and an objection. If a Class Member submits both an opt-out request and an objection, the Settlement Administrator will send a letter (and email if email address is available) explaining that the Class Member may not make both of these requests, and asking the Class Member to make a final decision as to whether to opt-out or object and inform the Settlement Administrator of that decision within 10 days from when the letter from the Settlement Administrator is postmarked. If the Class Member does not respond to that communication by letter postmarked or email sent within 10 days after the Settlement Administrator’s letter was postmarked (or by the objection deadline, whichever is later), the Class Member will be treated as having opted out of the Class, and the objection will not be considered, subject to the Court’s discretion. A list of Persons in the Settlement Class who have opted out shall be provided to and approved by the Court in connection with the motion for final approval of the Settlement. A valid exclusion request signed by both the Payor and the Student has the effect of excluding both the Payor and the Student from the Settlement Class. In that case, no Person shall be paid a Cash Award in respect of the Student.

4.6 The Final Approval Hearing shall be no earlier than ninety (90) days after the Notice Date.

4.7 Any Settlement Class Member who does not, in accordance with the terms and conditions of this Agreement, seek exclusion from the Settlement Class will be bound by all of the terms of this Agreement, including the terms of the Final Judgment to be entered in the

Action and the Releases provided for in the Agreement, and will be barred from bringing any action against any of the Released Parties concerning the Released Claims.

5. SETTLEMENT ADMINISTRATION.

5.1 The Settlement Administrator shall, under the supervision of the Court, administer the relief provided by this Settlement Agreement in a rational, responsive, cost effective, and timely manner. The Settlement Administrator shall maintain reasonably detailed records of its activities under this Agreement. The Settlement Administrator shall maintain all such records as are required by applicable law in accordance with its normal business practices and such records will be made available to Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel upon request. The Settlement Administrator shall also provide reports and other information to the Court as the Court may require. The Settlement Administrator shall provide Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel with regular reports at weekly intervals containing information concerning Notice, administration, and implementation of the Settlement Agreement. Should the Court request, the Parties shall submit a timely report to the Court summarizing the work performed by the Settlement Administrator, including a report of all amounts from the Settlement Fund paid to Settlement Class Members. Without limiting the foregoing, the Settlement Administrator shall:

(a) Provide Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel with drafts of all administration related documents, including but not limited to notices to attorneys general, class notices or communications with Settlement Class Members, telephone scripts, website postings or language or other communications with the Settlement Class, at least five (5) days before the Settlement Administrator is required to or intends to publish or use such communications, unless Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel agree to waive this requirement in writing on a case by case basis; and

(b) Receive objections and requests to be excluded from the Settlement Class and other requests and promptly provide to Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel copies thereof. If the Settlement Administrator receives any objections, exclusion forms or other requests after the deadline for the submission of such forms and requests, the Settlement Administrator shall promptly provide copies thereof to Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel.

5.2 In the exercise of its duties outlined in this Agreement, the Settlement Administrator shall have the right to reasonably request additional information from Class Counsel or any Settlement Class Member.

5.3 Defendant, the Released Parties, and Defendant's Counsel shall have no responsibility for, interest in, or liability whatsoever with respect to: (i) any act, omission, or determination by Class Counsel, or the Settlement Administrator, or any of their respective designees or agents, in connection with the administration of the Settlement or otherwise; (ii) the management, investment, or distribution of the Settlement Fund; (iii) the allocation of Settlement Funds to Settlement Class Members or the implementation, administration, or interpretation thereof; (iv) the determination, administration, calculation, or payment of any claims asserted against the Settlement Fund; (v) any losses suffered by, or fluctuations in value of, the Settlement Fund; or (vi) the payment or withholding of any taxes, tax expenses, or costs incurred in connection with the taxation of the Settlement Fund or the filing of any federal, state, or local returns.

5.4 The Parties agree that the Settlement Fund is intended to be a "Qualified Settlement Fund" within the meaning of Treasury Regulation Section 1.468B-1 and that the Settlement Administrator as administrator of the Qualified Settlement Fund within the meaning of Treasury Regulation § 1.468B-2(k)(3), shall be solely responsible for filing tax returns for the Settlement Fund and paying from the Settlement Fund any taxes owed with respect to the

Settlement Fund, without further order of the Court. In addition, Class Counsel shall timely make, or cause to be made, such elections as necessary or advisable to carry out the provisions of this paragraph, including the “relation-back election” (as defined in Treas. Reg. § 1.468B-1) back to the earliest permitted date. Such election shall be made in compliance with the procedures and requirements contained in such regulations. Defendant, other Released Parties, and Defendant’s Counsel shall have no liability or responsibility of any sort for filing any tax returns or paying any taxes with respect to the Settlement Fund.

6. TERMINATION OF SETTLEMENT.

6.1 Subject to Paragraphs 9.1-9.3 below, Defendant or the Class Representatives on behalf of the Settlement Class, shall have the right to terminate this Agreement by providing written notice of the election to do so (“Termination Notice”) to all other Parties hereto within twenty-one (21) days of any of the following events: (i) the Court’s refusal to grant Preliminary Approval of this Agreement in any material respect; (ii) the Court’s refusal to grant final approval of this Agreement in any material respect; (iii) the Court’s refusal to enter the Final Judgment in this Action in any material respect; (iv) the date upon which the Final Judgment is modified or reversed in any material respect by the Court of Appeals or the Supreme Court; or (v) the date upon which an Alternate Judgment, as defined in Paragraph 1.2 of this Agreement is modified or reversed in any material respect by the Court of Appeals or the Supreme Court.

6.2 In the event that more than 5% of the Settlement Class Members exercise their right to opt-out of the settlement, Defendant will have the right to declare the settlement void in its entirety upon notice to Class Counsel within ten (10) days of the Settlement Administrator providing a report showing that more than 5% of Settlement Class Members have opted-out of the settlement.

7. PRELIMINARY APPROVAL ORDER AND FINAL APPROVAL ORDER.

7.1 Within seven (7) days after the execution of this Settlement Agreement, Class Counsel shall submit this Agreement together with its Exhibits to the Court and shall move the Court for Preliminary Approval of the settlement set forth in this Agreement; certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes only; appointment of Class Counsel, the Class Representatives and the Settlement Administrator; and entry of a Preliminary Approval Order, which order shall set a Final Approval Hearing date and approve the Notice for dissemination substantially in the form of Exhibits C, D, E and F hereto. The Preliminary Approval Order shall also authorize the Parties, without further approval from the Court, to agree to and adopt such amendments, modifications and expansions of the Settlement Agreement and its implementing documents (including all exhibits to this Agreement) so long as they are consistent in all material respects with the terms of the Settlement Agreement and do not limit or impair the rights of the Settlement Class or materially expand the obligations of Defendant.

7.2 At the time of the submission of this Agreement to the Court as described above, Class Counsel shall request that, after Notice is given, the Court hold a Final Approval Hearing and approve the settlement of the Action as set forth herein.

7.3 After Notice is given, the Parties shall request and seek to obtain from the Court a Final Judgment, which will (among other things):

(a) find that the Court has personal jurisdiction over all Settlement Class Members and that the Court has subject matter jurisdiction to approve the Agreement, including all exhibits thereto;

(b) certify the Settlement Class or reaffirm such certification if the Settlement Class was certified in the Preliminary Approval Order, and approve or reaffirm the appointment of Class Counsel, the Class Representatives and the Settlement Administrator;

(c) approve the Settlement Agreement and the proposed settlement as fair, reasonable, and adequate as to, and in the best interests of, the Settlement Class Members; direct the Parties and their counsel to implement and consummate the Agreement according to its terms and provisions; and declare the Agreement to be binding on, and have *res judicata* and preclusive effect in all pending and future lawsuits or other proceedings maintained by or on behalf of Plaintiffs and Releasing Parties;

(d) find that the Notice implemented pursuant to the Agreement (1) constitutes the best practicable notice under the circumstances; (2) constitutes notice that is reasonably calculated, under the circumstances, to apprise the Settlement Class of the pendency of the Action, their right to object to or exclude themselves from the proposed Agreement, and to appear at the Final Approval Hearing; (3) is reasonable and constitutes due, adequate, and sufficient notice to all persons entitled to receive notice; and (4) meets all applicable requirements of the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, the Due Process Clause of the United States Constitution, and the rules of the Court;

(e) find that the Class Representatives and Class Counsel adequately represent the Settlement Class for purposes of entering into and implementing the Agreement;

(f) dismiss the Action (including all individual claims and Settlement Class Claims presented thereby) on the merits and with prejudice, without fees or costs to any party except as provided in the Settlement Agreement;

(g) incorporate the Release set forth above, make the Release effective as of the date of the Effective Date, and forever discharge the Released Parties as set forth herein;

(h) permanently bar and enjoin all Settlement Class Members who have not been properly excluded from the Settlement Class from filing, commencing, prosecuting,

intervening in, or participating (as class members or otherwise) in any lawsuit or other action in any jurisdiction based on the Released Claims;

(i) without affecting the finality of the Final Judgment for purposes of appeal, retain jurisdiction as to all matters relating to administration, consummation, enforcement, and interpretation of the Settlement Agreement and the Final Judgment, and for any other necessary purpose; and

(j) incorporate any other provisions not materially inconsistent with this Settlement Agreement, as the Court deems necessary and just.

8. CLASS COUNSEL'S ATTORNEYS' FEES AND REIMBURSEMENT OF EXPENSES; SERVICE AWARDS.

8.1 The amount of the Fee Award shall be determined by the Court based on petition from Class Counsel. Class Counsel has agreed, with no consideration from Defendant, to limit their request for attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses to no more than thirty-three percent (33%) of the Settlement Fund (i.e. \$1,799,820.00). Payment of the Fee Award shall be made from the Settlement Fund and should the Court award less than the amount sought by Class Counsel, the difference in the amount sought and the amount ultimately awarded pursuant to this Paragraph shall remain in the Settlement Fund. The Parties agree that any award of attorneys' fees, costs and expenses are committed to the sole discretion of the Court within the limitations set forth in this Paragraph. If the Court chooses, in its sole discretion, to award attorneys' fees and costs and service awards that are lower than the amounts sought in the motion to be filed by Class Counsel, this Agreement shall remain fully enforceable. Class Counsel shall file any motion for attorneys' fees, costs and expenses and Class Representative service awards no later than 14 days before the deadline for objections to the Settlement, and a copy of the motion shall be placed on the Settlement Administrator's website.

8.2 The Fee Award shall be payable by the Settlement Administrator within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date. Payment of the Fee Award shall be made from the Settlement Fund by wire transfer to Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP, in accordance with wire instructions to be provided by Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP, and completion of necessary forms, including but not limited to W-9 forms. Upon payment of the attorneys' fees, costs and expenses as awarded by the Court in its discretion, Class Counsel and Plaintiffs' Counsel shall release and forever discharge the Released Parties from any claims, demands, actions, suits, causes of action, or other liabilities relating to any attorneys' fees, costs or expenses incurred in the Action. Class Counsel agree that any federal, state, municipal, or other taxes, contributions, or withholdings that may be owed or payable by them, or any tax liens that may be imposed, on the sums paid to them pursuant to this Paragraph are their sole and exclusive responsibility, and any amount required to be withheld for tax purposes (if any) will be deducted from those payments.

8.3 Class Representatives shall each request to be paid a service award in the amount of Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000.00) from the Settlement Fund, in addition to any recovery pursuant to this Settlement Agreement and in recognition of their efforts on behalf of the Settlement Class, subject to Court approval. Should the Court award less than this amount, the difference in the amount sought and the amount ultimately awarded pursuant to this Paragraph shall remain in the Settlement Fund. Such award shall be paid from the Settlement Fund (in the form of a check to the Class Representatives that is sent care of Class Counsel), within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date. If the Court chooses, in its sole discretion, to make an award to the Class Representatives that is lower than the amounts sought in the motion to be filed by Class Counsel, or if the Court chooses to make no such award, this Agreement shall remain fully enforceable. In order to receive such payment, each Class Representative must

provide, sufficiently in advance of the deadline for the Settlement Administrator to process such payment, a W-9 form and such other documentation as may reasonably be required by the Settlement Administrator. The Class Representatives agree that any federal, state, municipal, or other taxes, contributions, or withholdings that may be owed or payable by them, or any tax liens that may be imposed, on any sums paid to them pursuant to this Paragraph are their sole and exclusive responsibility, and any amount required to be withheld for tax purposes (if any) will be deducted from those payments.

9. CONDITIONS OF SETTLEMENT, EFFECT OF DISAPPROVAL, CANCELLATION OR TERMINATION.

9.1 The Effective Date of this Settlement Agreement shall not occur unless and until each of the following events occurs and shall be the date upon which the last (in time) of the following events occurs:

- (a) The Parties, Class Counsel, and Plaintiffs' Counsel, have executed this Agreement;
- (b) The Court has entered the Preliminary Approval Order;
- (c) The Court has entered an order finally approving the Agreement,

following Notice to the Settlement Class and a Final Approval Hearing, as provided in the Federal Rules of Civil Procedure, and has entered the Final Judgment, or a judgment consistent with this Agreement in all material respects; and

- (d) The Final Judgment has become Final, as defined above, or, in the event that the Court enters an Alternate Judgment, such Alternate Judgment becomes Final.

9.2 If some or all of the conditions specified in Paragraph 9.1 are not met, or in the event that this Agreement is not approved by the Court, or the settlement set forth in this Agreement is terminated or fails to become effective in accordance with its terms, then this

Settlement Agreement shall be canceled and terminated subject to Paragraph 6.1 unless Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel mutually agree in writing to proceed with this Agreement. If any Party is in material breach of the terms hereof, any other Party, provided that it is in substantial compliance with the terms of this Agreement, may terminate this Agreement on notice to all of the Settling Parties, except that any attempted termination of this Agreement after the Preliminary Approval Order is entered will not take effect without an order of the Court, and this Agreement may not be terminated after the Final Judgment is entered without an order of the Court vacating the Final Judgment or an order of any appellate court reversing or vacating the Final Judgment. Notwithstanding anything herein, the Parties agree that the Court's failure to approve, in whole or in part, the attorneys' fees payment to Class Counsel and/or the service award set forth in Paragraph 8 above shall not prevent the Agreement from becoming effective, nor shall it be grounds for termination.

9.3 If this Agreement is terminated or fails to become effective for the reasons set forth in Paragraphs 6.1-6.2 or 9.1-9.2 above, the Parties shall be restored to their respective positions in the Action as of the date of the signing of this Agreement. In such event, any Final Judgment or other order entered by the Court in accordance with the terms of this Agreement shall be vacated by the Court, and the Parties shall be returned to the *status quo ante* with respect to the Action as if this Agreement had never been entered into.

10. MISCELLANEOUS PROVISIONS.

10.1 The Parties (a) acknowledge that it is their intent to consummate this Settlement Agreement; and (b) agree, subject to their fiduciary and other legal obligations, to cooperate to the extent reasonably necessary to effectuate and implement all terms and conditions of this Agreement, to exercise their reasonable best efforts to accomplish the foregoing terms and conditions of this Agreement, to secure final approval, and to defend the Final Judgment through

any and all appeals. Class Counsel and Defendant's Counsel agree to cooperate with one another in seeking Court approval of the Settlement Agreement, entry of the Preliminary Approval Order, and the Final Judgment, and promptly to agree upon and execute all such other documentation as may be reasonably required to obtain final approval of the Agreement.

10.2 The Parties intend this Settlement Agreement to be a final and complete resolution of all disputes between them with respect to the Released Claims by Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class and each or any of them, on the one hand, against the Released Parties, and each or any of the Released Parties, on the other hand. Accordingly, the Parties agree not to assert in any forum that the Action was brought by Plaintiffs or defended by Defendant, or each or any of them, in bad faith or without a reasonable basis.

10.3 The Parties have relied upon the advice and representation of counsel, selected by them, concerning their respective legal liability for the claims hereby released. The Parties have read and understand fully the above and foregoing agreement and have been fully advised as to the legal effect thereof by counsel of their own selection and intend to be legally bound by the same.

10.4 Whether or not the Effective Date occurs or the Settlement Agreement is terminated, neither this Agreement nor the settlement contained herein or any term, provision or definition therein, nor any act or communication performed or document executed in the course of negotiating, implementing or seeking approval pursuant to or in furtherance of this Agreement or the settlement:

(a) is, may be deemed, or shall be used, offered or received in any civil, criminal or administrative proceeding in any court, administrative agency, arbitral proceeding or other tribunal against the Released Parties, or each or any of them, as an admission, concession or evidence of, the validity of any Released Claims, the truth of any fact alleged by the Plaintiffs,

the deficiency of any defense that has been or could have been asserted in the Action, the violation of any law or statute, the definition or scope of any term or provision, the reasonableness of the Settlement Fund or the Fee Award (except in connection with seeking approval of the Settlement in the Action), or of any alleged wrongdoing, liability, negligence, or fault of the Released Parties, or any of them. Defendant, while continuing to deny all allegations of wrongdoing and disclaiming all liability with respect to all claims, considers it desirable to resolve the action on the terms stated herein to avoid further expense, inconvenience, and burden, and therefore has determined that this settlement is in Defendant's best interests;

(b) is, may be deemed, or shall be used, offered or received against any Released Party, as an admission, concession or evidence of any fault, misrepresentation or omission with respect to any statement or written document approved or made by the Released Parties, or any of them;

(c) is, may be deemed, or shall be used, offered or received against the Released Parties, or each or any of them, as an admission or concession with respect to any liability, negligence, fault or wrongdoing as against any Released Parties, or supporting the certification of a litigation class, in any civil, criminal or administrative proceeding in any court, administrative agency or other tribunal. However, the settlement, this Agreement, and any acts performed and/or documents executed in furtherance of or pursuant to this Agreement and/or Settlement may be used in any proceedings as may be necessary to effectuate the provisions of this Agreement. Further, if this Settlement Agreement is approved by the Court, any Party or any of the Released Parties may file this Agreement and/or the Final Judgment in any action that may be brought against such Party or Parties in order to support a defense or counterclaim based on principles of *res judicata*, collateral estoppel, release, good faith settlement, judgment bar or

reduction, or any other theory of claim preclusion or issue preclusion or similar defense or counterclaim;

(d) is, may be deemed, or shall be construed against Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class, the Releasing Parties, or each or any of them, or against the Released Parties, or each or any of them, as an admission or concession that the consideration to be given hereunder represents an amount equal to, less than or greater than that amount that could have or would have been recovered after trial; and

(e) is, may be deemed, or shall be construed as or received in evidence as an admission or concession against Plaintiffs, the Settlement Class, the Releasing Parties, or each and any of them, or against the Released Parties, or each or any of them, that any of Plaintiffs' claims are with or without merit or that damages recoverable in the Action would have exceeded or would have been less than any particular amount.

10.5 The Parties acknowledge that (a) any certification of the Settlement Class as set forth in this Agreement, including certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes in the context of Preliminary Approval, shall not be deemed a concession that certification of a litigation class is appropriate, or that the Settlement Class definition would be appropriate for a litigation class, nor would Defendant be precluded from challenging class certification in further proceedings in the Action or in any other action if the Settlement Agreement is not finalized or finally approved; (b) if the Settlement Agreement is not finally approved by the Court for any reason whatsoever, then any certification of the Settlement Class will be void, the Parties and the Action shall be restored to the status quo ante, and no doctrine of waiver, estoppel or preclusion will be asserted in any litigated certification proceedings in the Action or in any other action; and (c) no agreements made by or entered into by Defendant in connection with the Settlement may be used by Plaintiffs, any person in the Settlement Class, or any other person to establish any of

the elements of class certification in any litigated certification proceedings, whether in the Action or any other judicial proceeding.

10.6 No person or entity shall have any claim against the Class Representatives, Class Counsel, the Settlement Administrator or any other agent designated by Class Counsel, or the Released Parties and/or their counsel, arising from distributions made substantially in accordance with this Agreement. The Parties and their respective counsel, and all other Released Parties shall have no liability whatsoever for the investment or distribution of the Settlement Fund or the determination, administration, calculation, or payment of any claim or nonperformance of the Settlement Administrator, the payment or withholding of taxes (including interest and penalties) owed by the Settlement Fund, or any losses incurred in connection therewith.

10.7 The headings used herein are used for the purpose of convenience only and are not meant to have legal effect.

10.8 The waiver by one Party of any breach of this Agreement by any other Party shall not be deemed as a waiver of any other prior or subsequent breaches of this Agreement.

10.9 All of the Exhibits to this Agreement are material and integral parts thereof and are fully incorporated herein by this reference.

10.10 This Agreement and its Exhibits set forth the entire agreement and understanding of the Parties with respect to the matters set forth herein, and supersede all prior negotiations, agreements, arrangements and undertakings with respect to the matters set forth herein. No representations, warranties or inducements have been made to any Party concerning this Settlement Agreement or its Exhibits other than the representations, warranties and covenants contained and memorialized in such documents. This Agreement may be amended or modified only by a written instrument signed by or on behalf of all Parties or their respective successors-in-interest.

10.11 Except as otherwise provided herein, each Party shall bear its own costs.

10.12 Plaintiffs represent and warrant that they have not assigned any claim or right or interest therein as against the Released Parties to any other Person or Party and that they are fully entitled to release the same.

10.13 Each counsel or other Person executing this Settlement Agreement, any of its Exhibits, or any related settlement documents on behalf of any Party hereto, hereby warrants and represents that such Person has the full authority to do so and has the authority to take appropriate action required or permitted to be taken pursuant to the Agreement to effectuate its terms.

10.14 This Agreement may be executed in one or more counterparts. Signature by digital means, facsimile, or in PDF format will constitute sufficient execution of this Agreement. All executed counterparts and each of them shall be deemed to be one and the same instrument. A complete set of original executed counterparts shall be filed with the Court if the Court so requests.

10.15 This Settlement Agreement shall be binding upon, and inure to the benefit of, the successors and assigns of the Parties hereto and the Released Parties.

10.16 The Court shall retain jurisdiction with respect to implementation and enforcement of the terms of this Agreement, and all Parties hereto submit to the jurisdiction of the Court for purposes of implementing and enforcing the settlement embodied in this Agreement. Any disputes between the Parties concerning matters contained in this Agreement shall, if they cannot be resolved by negotiation and agreement, be submitted to the Court for resolution.

10.17 This Settlement Agreement shall be governed by and construed in accordance with the substantive laws of the District of Columbia without giving effect to its conflict of laws provisions.

10.18 This Agreement is deemed to have been prepared by counsel for all Parties, as a result of arm's-length negotiations among the Parties. Because all Parties have contributed substantially and materially to the preparation of this Agreement, it shall not be construed more strictly against one Party than another.

10.19 Where this Agreement requires notice to the Parties, such notice shall be sent to the undersigned counsel: Steve W. Berman, Daniel J. Kurowski and Whitney Siehl, Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP, 455 N. Cityfront Plaza Dr., Suite 2410, Chicago, IL 60611 and Alan Schoenfeld, Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP, 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10007.

10.20 The Parties are not precluded from making statements or responding to press or other inquiries about the Settlement, so long as all statements are consistent with the terms of the Settlement. Class Counsel and Plaintiffs' Counsel are permitted, in connection with their law firm websites, biographies, brochures, and firm marketing materials, future declarations regarding counsel's experience, and/or in speaker biographies, to state that it served as counsel in this Litigation and to communicate basic facts about the Settlement, including the Settlement Fund amount.

10.21 All persons involved in the Settlement will be required to keep confidential any personal identifying information of Class Members, and any otherwise nonpublic financial information of GW. Any documents or nonpublic information provided by GW to Class Counsel or Plaintiffs must be destroyed within 30 days of the Settlement Administrator completing the issuance of all settlement payments, except insofar as Class Counsel shall have

the right to retain any work product and, in the case of pleadings submitted to the Court, any exhibits to such pleadings.

10.22 GW may communicate with Class Members in the ordinary course of its operations. GW will refer inquiries regarding this Agreement and administration of the Settlement to the Settlement Administrator or Class Counsel.

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: 7/28/2023

~~MARK SHAFFER~~

Mark Shaffer

By: E825130DFBF24BA...

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARGARET MAULDIN

By: _____

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By: _____

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARC LESSIN

By: _____

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By: _____

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: _____

MARK SHAFFER

By: _____

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: 7/28/2023

MARGARET MAULDIN

By:  _____
0CC4F6346E9D40C...

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By: _____

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARC LESSIN

By: _____

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By: _____

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: _____

MARK SHAFFER

By: _____

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARGARET MAULDIN

By: _____

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: 7/28/2023

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By:  _____
E9B283AD35AB47B...

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARC LESSIN

By: _____

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By: _____

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: _____

MARK SHAFFER

By: _____

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARGARET MAULDIN

By: _____

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By: _____

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: 7/28/2023

MARC LESSIN Digitally signed by:



By: 801EECA85DD74E4...

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: _____

Name: _____

Title: _____

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By: _____

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: _____

MARK SHAFFER

By: _____

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARGARET MAULDIN

By: _____

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By: _____

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARC LESSIN

By: _____

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: 7/28/2023

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: Bruno Fernandes

Name: Bruno Fernandes

Title: EVP, CFO & Treasurer

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By: _____

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

IT IS SO AGREED TO BY THE PARTIES:

Dated: _____

MARK SHAFFER

By: _____

Mark Shaffer, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARGARET MAULDIN

By: _____

Margaret Mauldin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

CHARAFEDDINE ZAITOUN

By: _____

Charafeddine Zaitoun, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

MARC LESSIN

By: _____

Marc Lessin, individually and as representative of the Class

Dated: _____

GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY AND THE TRUSTEES OF GEORGE WASHINGTON UNIVERSITY

By: _____

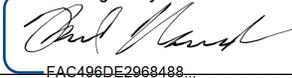
Name: _____

Title: _____

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF CLASS COUNSEL:

Dated: 7/28/2023

HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

By:  _____
DocuSigned by: FAC496DE2968488...

Steve W. Berman
steve@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP

1301 Second Avenue, Suite 2000
Seattle, WA 98101
Tel: (206) 623-7292

Daniel J. Kurowski
dank@hbsslaw.com
Whitney K. Siehl
whitneys@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP
455 N. Cityfront Plaza Dr., Suite 2410
Chicago, IL 60611
Tel: (708) 628-4949

*Class Counsel, Attorneys for Class Representatives
and the Settlement Class, and Attorneys for
Plaintiffs Shaffer and Lessin*

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF PLAINTIFFS' COUNSEL:

Dated: 7/28/2023

BERGER MONTAGUE LLP

By: 
A5B0E4F3CBC64FF...

E. Michelle Drake
1229 Tyler St NE UNIT 205
Minneapolis, MN 55413

Attorneys for Plaintiffs Mauldin and Zaitoun

Dated: _____

LEVETOWN LAW LLP

By: _____

Andrew Levetown
717 D Street NW, Suite 306
Washington, D.C. 20004

Attorneys for Plaintiff Shaffer

1301 Second Avenue, Suite 2000
Seattle, WA 98101
Tel: (206) 623-7292

Daniel J. Kurowski
dank@hbsslaw.com
Whitney K. Siehl
whitneys@hbsslaw.com
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP
455 N. Cityfront Plaza Dr., Suite 2410
Chicago, IL 60611
Tel: (708) 628-4949

*Class Counsel, Attorneys for Class Representatives
and the Settlement Class, and Attorneys for
Plaintiffs Shaffer and Lessin*

AGREED AS TO ALL OBLIGATIONS OF PLAINTIFFS' COUNSEL:

Dated: _____

BERGER MONTAGUE LLP

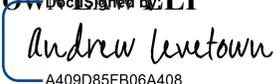
By: _____

E. Michelle Drake
1229 Tyler St NE UNIT 205
Minneapolis, MN 55413

Attorneys for Plaintiffs Mauldin and Zaitoun

Dated: 7/28/2023

LEVETOWN LAW LLP

By:  _____
A409D85FB06A408...

Andrew Levetown
717 D Street NW, Suite 306
Washington, D.C. 20004

Attorneys for Plaintiff Shaffer and Lessin

Exhibit A

George Washington University Settlement Payor Claim Form

Under the settlement, an eligible George Washington University Student and a Payor may communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Settlement Administrator will pay the Cash Award to the Payor and not the Student. Upon submission of the Claim Form, neither the Student nor any other Payor who made payments of tuition and/or fees on the Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 Semester will have a claim to a Cash Award. If a Student submits Claim Forms with multiple Payors, the Claim Forms will be rejected by the Settlement Administrator, and the Cash Award will be paid to the Student. Use this Claim Form if you would like to direct the Settlement Administrator to issue the Cash Award to a Payor. You must submit this form by [DATE] to be timely submitted and considered by the Settlement Administrator.

STEP ONE: IDENTIFY THE STUDENT

Student Name: _____

Student Address: _____

Student Email Address: _____

Student Phone Number: _____

STEP TWO: IDENTIFY THE PAYOR THAT SHOULD RECEIVE THE CASH AWARD INSTEAD OF THE STUDENT

Payor Name: _____

Payor Address: _____

Payor Email Address: _____

Payor Phone Number: _____

STEP THREE: SELECT A PAYMENT OPTION FOR PAYMENT OF THE CASH AWARD TO THE PAYOR

OPTION ONE: RECEIVE CASH PAYMENT BY VENMO OR PAYPAL

Venmo Venmo Username: _____

PayPal PayPal Email: _____

OPTION TWO: RECEIVE CASH PAYMENT BY CHECK AT ADDRESS

Check Mailing Address: _____

STEP 3: STUDENT AND PAYOR MUST BOTH SIGN AND DATE THIS CLAIM FORM

STUDENT SIGNATURE

DATE

PAYOR SIGNATURE

DATE

Exhibit B

George Washington University Settlement Election Form

Please complete this form by [DATE] if you wish to: (i) receive your share of the Settlement by Venmo or PayPal, or (ii) update your mailing address to receive a check by first class mail.

You are not required to complete this form in order to receive a payment. If you do not complete this form by [DATE], you will receive your share of the Settlement Fund in the form of a check sent to your last known mailing address. If you would like to update your mailing address please click [here].

OPTION ONE: RECEIVE CASH PAYMENT BY VENMO OR PAYPAL

Venmo

Venmo Username: _____

PayPal

PayPal Email: _____

OPTION TWO: RECEIVE CASH PAYMENT BY CHECK AT NEW ADDRESS

Check

Mailing Address: _____

ELECTRONIC SIGNATURE

DATE

Exhibit C

From: SettlementAdministrator@.com
To: ClassMember@domain.com
Re: Legal Notice of Class Action Settlement

NOTICE OF PROPOSED CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT

Shaffer et al. v. The George Washington University, et al., Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL
(United States District Court for the District of Columbia)

For more information, visit [REDACTED]

PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY. If you paid or incurred George Washington University tuition and/or fees during the Spring 2020 Semester, and the tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, you may be eligible to receive cash compensation from a class action settlement. *This notice explains your rights and options and the deadlines to exercise them.*

The United States District Court for the District of Columbia authorized this Notice. You are not being sued. This is not a solicitation from a lawyer.

WHY DID I GET THIS NOTICE?

- A Settlement has been reached in a class action lawsuit between Defendants George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of George Washington University (collectively, “Defendant” or “GW”) and certain individuals who have alleged that they, and the Settlement Class Members,¹ are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. The case is *Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University, et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (the “Lawsuit”). The proposed Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW, and GW denies all allegations of wrongdoing and disclaims all liability with regard to all claims in the Lawsuit. The Court has granted preliminary approval of the Settlement and has conditionally certified the Settlement Class for purposes of settlement only.
- You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, and who is not excluded from the Settlement Class. But, you are not a Settlement Class Member if you opt out of the Settlement, if you did not pay any tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester, i.e. tuition and fees were paid for by institutional aid, tuition benefits, federal/state/local grants, GI/Yellow Ribbon benefits, outside scholarships, and/or third-party sponsorships, or if you or the Student on whose behalf you paid tuition and/or fees were enrolled in GW’s entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 semester.
- Under the Settlement Agreement, GW will pay \$5.4 million into a Settlement Fund. Some of that will go to Class Counsel for attorneys’ fees and expenses, some will go to class representatives as service awards, and some will pay for the costs of administering the settlement. What remains of the \$5.4 million will be divided equally among the approximately 18,000 students in the Settlement Class (who

¹ Definitions for terms used herein can be found in the Settlement Agreement available at [REDACTED].

QUESTIONS? VISIT [REDACTED]

do not request to be excluded (opt-out) of the Settlement) and paid as a Cash Award. Students and Payors in the Settlement Class do not need to take any action for the Student to receive their shares of the payment. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their share by check mailed to the Student's last known mailing address. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, or update their mailing address for mailing of a check, Settlement Class Members may visit the settlement website to complete an Election Form to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or to update their mailing address. Any award will presumptively be paid to the Students in the Settlement Class. However, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award. If a Student submits Claim Forms with multiple Payors, the Claim Forms will be rejected by the Settlement Administrator, and the Cash Award will be paid to the Student.

YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT	
DO NOTHING	Students in the Settlement Class who do nothing automatically receive a payment by check to the Student's last known mailing address as reflected in GW's records after the Effective Date of the Settlement Agreement. You will give up any rights you may have to sue GW about the issues in this case.
CHANGE YOUR PAYMENT OPTIONS	Students in the Settlement Class may visit [redacted] to (a) provide an updated mailing address for sending a check or (b) elect to receive the Cash Award by Venmo or PayPal instead of a paper check. Settlement Class Members may also submit this information to the Settlement Administrator by mail at [address]. Alternatively, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award. The deadline to change your payment options is DATE .
EXCLUDE YOURSELF	You will not receive your Cash Award, but you will retain any rights you may have to sue GW about the issues in this case. The deadline to exclude yourself is DATE .
OBJECT	Write to the Court explaining why you don't like the Settlement. If the Court approves the Settlement, you will be bound by the Court's decision and the Settlement Agreement. The deadline to object to the settlement is DATE .
ATTEND A HEARING	Ask to speak in Court about the fairness of the Settlement during the Final Approval Hearing on DATE .

These rights and options—and the deadlines to exercise them—are explained in this Notice. Please review this Notice carefully.

QUESTIONS? VISIT [redacted]

The Court presiding over this case still has to decide whether to approve the Settlement. The Cash Awards made available by this Settlement will be provided only if the Court approves the Settlement and after any issues with the Settlement or appeals are resolved. Please be patient.

WHAT IS THIS LAWSUIT ABOUT?

The lawsuit alleges that Students who attended GW during the Spring 2020 semester are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. GW denies each and every allegation of wrongdoing, liability, and damages asserted, and GW denies that the claims in the Lawsuit would be appropriate for class treatment if the litigation proceeded through trial.

The Plaintiffs' Complaint, the Settlement Agreement, and other case-related documents are available on the Settlement Website, accessible at [\[REDACTED\]](#).

WHY IS THIS A CLASS ACTION?

A class action is a lawsuit in which one or more persons called a "Class Representative" sues on behalf of people with similar legal claims. These people together are a "Settlement Class" or "Settlement Class Members." The Settlement, if finally approved by the Court, resolves the issues for all Settlement Class Members, except for those who exclude themselves from the Settlement Class.

WHY IS THERE A SETTLEMENT?

The Plaintiffs and GW have determined that it is in their best interests to settle to avoid the expenses and uncertainties associated with continued litigation. This Settlement resolves all claims asserted in the case against GW and its affiliated persons and entities. The Plaintiffs and the attorneys for the Settlement Class believe the proposed settlement is in the best interests of the Class. The Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW and does not imply that there has been, or would be, any finding that GW violated any law if the case were to move forward. GW denies each and every allegation of wrongdoing and liability in the Lawsuit. The Court did not reach a decision on the merits of the Lawsuit. The Court has preliminarily approved the Settlement and ordered that this Notice be provided to explain it. Nevertheless, because the settlement of a class action determines the rights of all members of the class, the Court must give final approval to the Settlement before it can be effective. The Court has conditionally certified the Settlement Class for settlement purposes only, so that Settlement Class Members receive this Notice and have the opportunity to exclude themselves from the Settlement Class or to voice their support for or opposition to final approval of the Settlement. If the Court does not give final approval to the Settlement, or if it is terminated by the Parties, the Settlement will be void, and the Lawsuit will proceed as if there had been no settlement and no certification of the Settlement Class.

WHO IS IN THE SETTLEMENT CLASS?

You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, and who is not excluded from the Settlement Class. Excluded from the Settlement Class are:

- (1) any Judge or Magistrate Judge presiding over this Action and members of their families;
- (2) Defendant;
- (3) persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the class;

QUESTIONS? VISIT [\[REDACTED\]](#)

- (4) the legal representatives, successors or assigns of any such excluded persons;
- (5) GW Students or Payors who did not pay any tuition or fees for the Spring 2020 Semester, i.e. tuition and fees were paid for by institutional aid, tuition benefits, federal/state/local grants, GI/Yellow Ribbon benefits, outside scholarships, and/or third-party sponsorships; and
- (6) any persons enrolled in Defendant's entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 Semester.

WHAT ARE MY OPTIONS?

(1) Receive Payment by Check or Elect to Have Your Payment Made Electronically.

The \$5.4 million Settlement Fund, minus any attorneys' fee for Plaintiffs' counsel (addressed below), service awards for the four named Plaintiffs of up to \$10,000 each, and the costs of administering the settlement, will be divided equally among all Settlement Class Members. The parties expect the payment to be approximately \$ [REDACTED] per Student. Students will not need to take any action to receive their share of the settlement. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their Cash Award by check mailed to the Student's last known mailing address as reflected in GW's records. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, they may visit the settlement website to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or may provide that information to the Settlement Administrator by mail at the address below. If any Settlement Class Members fail to cash their Cash Award checks, those monies from uncashed checks will be deposited in the GW Cares Student Assistance Fund for the purpose of providing additional student aid. A Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award.

(2) Exclude Yourself ("Opt out" of the Settlement).

You may exclude yourself from the Settlement. If you do so, you will not receive a Cash Award from the Settlement Fund. You will not release any claims you may have against GW and the Released Parties (as that term is defined in the Settlement Agreement, available for review at [REDACTED]), and you will be able to pursue whatever legal rights you may have by pursuing your own lawsuit against GW and the Released Parties at your own risk and expense.

To exclude yourself from the Settlement, you must mail a timely letter to the Settlement Administrator at [REDACTED], postmarked by [DATE]. Your request to be excluded from the Settlement must include the following:

- Your name and address;
- A statement that you want to be excluded from the Settlement Class for purposes of this Settlement in *Shaffer, et al. v. George Washington University, et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia; and
- If a Payor paid tuition and/or fees for the Spring 2020 semester in respect of any Student, both the Payor and the Student must sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. For a Student as to whom there is no Payor, only the Student is required to sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. .

You cannot ask to be excluded by phone or on the Settlement Website. You may opt out of the Settlement Class only for yourself; one may not purport to opt others out of the Settlement Class on a class or representative basis. "Mass" or "class" opt-outs will not be allowed. A valid exclusion request signed by

QUESTIONS? VISIT [REDACTED]

both the Payor and the Student has the effect of excluding both the Payor and the Student from the Settlement Class. In that case, no Person shall be paid a Cash Award in respect of the Student.

(3) Object to the Settlement.

If you are a Settlement Class Member (and do not exclude yourself from the Settlement Class), you can object to any part of the Settlement. You can ask the Court to deny approval of the proposed settlement by filing an objection. You cannot ask the Court to order a larger settlement; the Court can only approve or deny the settlement. If the Court denies approval, the benefits for Settlement Class Members described herein will not be provided, and the Lawsuit will continue.

To object, you must file your objection in writing with the Court by **[DATE]**. Your objection must include the following:

- Your name and address;
- An explanation of the basis upon which you claim to be a Settlement Class Member;
- All grounds for the objection, including all citations to legal authority and evidence supporting the objection;
- The name and contact information of any and all attorneys representing, advising, or in any way assisting you in connection with the preparation or submission of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the “Objecting Attorneys”);
- A statement indicating whether you intend to appear at the Final Approval Hearing (either personally or through counsel who files an appearance with the Court in accordance with the Local Rules); and
- If you or any of the Objecting Attorneys has objected to any class action settlement where the objector or the Objecting Attorneys asked for or received any payment in exchange for dismissal of the objection, or any related appeal, without any modification to the settlement, then the objection must include a statement identifying each such case by full case caption and amount of payment received.

“Mass” or “class” objections will not be allowed.

If you do not timely and validly make your objection, you will be deemed to have waived all objections and will not be entitled to speak at the Final Approval Hearing.

If you file and serve a written objection and statement of intent to appear, you may appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either in person or through your personal counsel hired at your own expense, to object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement.

If you wish to object, you must file your objection with the Court (using the Court’s electronic filing system or in any manner in which the Court accepts filings) no later than **DATE**. You must also send a copy of your objection by mail, hand, or overnight delivery service (or by operation of the Court’s CM/ECF system to the attorneys representing the Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class (specifically Steve W. Berman, Daniel J. Kurowski, and Whitney K. Siehl of Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP, 455 N. Cityfront Plaza Drive, Suite 2410, Chicago, IL 60611) and the attorneys representing GW (Alan E. Schoenfeld, Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP, 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10007), postmarked no later than **DATE**.

If you hire an attorney in connection with making an objection, that attorney must also file with the Court a notice of appearance by **DATE**. If you do hire your own attorney, you will be solely responsible for payment of any fees and expenses the attorney incurs on your behalf. If you exclude yourself from the Settlement, you cannot file an objection. If you object and the Settlement is approved, you will still be entitled to receive benefits under the Settlement, and you will be bound by the terms of the Settlement.

QUESTIONS? VISIT 

COMPENSATION TO CLASS COUNSEL AND THE NAMED PLAINTIFFS

Class Representative Compensation. The Court may award reasonable service compensation to the Class Representatives for their service in the case, not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) each, which shall come from the Settlement Fund. Any such Court-ordered compensation shall be paid within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date. This shall be in addition to any Cash Award that the Class Representatives may receive as Settlement Class Members.

Class Counsel Attorneys' Fees, Costs, and Expenses. The attorneys who brought the lawsuit (listed below) will ask the Court to award them attorneys' fees, costs, and expenses not to exceed thirty-three percent (33%) of the Settlement Fund (\$1,782,000), for the time, expense and effort expended in investigating the facts, conducting the litigation, and negotiating the Settlement. Class Counsel's motion for attorneys' fees, costs and expenses and Class Representative awards will be filed with the Court and made available on the Settlement website no later than [date]. The Fee Award shall be payable by the Settlement Administrator from the Settlement Fund within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date.

WHAT RIGHTS AM I GIVING UP IN THIS SETTLEMENT?

Unless you exclude yourself from the Settlement, you cannot sue or be part of any other lawsuit against GW or the Released Parties about the issues in this case. This specifically includes any claim for breach of contract or any tort, common law or statutory claim arising out of or in any way allegedly related to GW tuition, fees and/or costs paid or incurred by or on behalf of any Settlement Class Member in connection with the Spring 2020 Semester. Unless you exclude yourself, all of the decisions and judgments by the Court will bind you.

The Settlement Agreement is available at [redacted]. *The Settlement Agreement provides more detail regarding the Releases and describes the Released Claims with specific descriptions in necessary, accurate legal terminology, so read it carefully.* If you have any questions, you can talk for free to the attorneys identified below who have been appointed by the Court to represent the Settlement Class, or you are welcome to talk to any other lawyer of your choosing at your own expense.

WHEN WILL I RECEIVE MY CASH PAYMENT?

Cash Awards will be distributed after the Court grants Final Approval to the Settlement. The parties cannot accurately predict when (or whether) the Court will grant Final Approval to the Settlement, or whether there may be appeals from that order that take additional time to resolve, so please be patient. After the Court grants Final Approval to the Settlement, and after any appeals are resolved, Cash Awards will be paid within 60 days.

Updated information about the case will be made available at [redacted], or you can call the Settlement Administrator toll-free at [redacted], or contact Class Counsel at the information provided below.

WHEN WILL THE COURT RULE ON THE SETTLEMENT?

The Court has already granted Preliminary Approval of the Settlement. A final hearing on the Settlement, called a final approval or fairness hearing, will be held to determine the fairness of the Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will also consider whether to make final the certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes, hear any proper objections and arguments to the Settlement, as well as any requests for an award of attorneys' fees and expenses and Service Awards for the Plaintiffs that may be sought by Class Counsel. The Court will hold the Final Approval Hearing on **DATE, 2023**, at **TIME ET**, at the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 333 Constitution Avenue N.W., Washington D.C. 20001. The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing are subject to change by Court

QUESTIONS? VISIT [redacted]

Order, and the hearing may be conducted remotely. Any changes, including instructions for how Settlement Class Members may attend the hearing if it is conducted virtually or by telephonic means, will be posted at the settlement website, [REDACTED] and on the Court's docket on PACER at <http://ecf.dcd.uscourts.gov>.

If the Settlement is given Final Approval, the Court will not make any determination as to the merits of the claims or defenses at issue. Instead, the Settlement's terms will take effect and the Lawsuit will be dismissed on the merits with prejudice. Both sides have agreed to the Settlement to achieve an early and certain resolution to the Lawsuit, so it provides specific and valuable benefits to the members of the Settlement Class.

If the Court does not grant Final Approval of the Settlement, or if Final Approval is reversed on appeal, or if the Settlement does not become final for some other reason, Plaintiffs, GW, and Class Members will be in the same position as they were before the execution of the Settlement, and the Settlement will have no legal effect, no class will remain certified (conditionally or otherwise), and Plaintiffs and GW will continue to litigate the Lawsuit. There can be no assurance that, if the Settlement is not approved, the Settlement Class will recover more than is provided in the Settlement, or indeed, anything at all.

WHERE CAN I GET ADDITIONAL INFORMATION?

This Notice is only a summary of the proposed Settlement. More details are in the Settlement Agreement which, along with other documents, can be obtained at [REDACTED]. If you have any questions, you can also call the Settlement Administrator at 1-[REDACTED] or Class Counsel at the numbers or email addresses set forth below. Besides the documents available on the case website, all pleadings and documents filed in court may be reviewed or copied in the Office of the Clerk.

Please do not contact the Judge or the Clerk of the Court or George Washington University about this case. They cannot give you advice on your options.

WHO REPRESENTS THE CLASS?

The Court has approved these attorneys to represent the Settlement Class. They are called "Class Counsel." You will not be charged for these lawyers. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer, you may hire one at your own expense.

Steve W. Berman, Esq.
Daniel J. Kurowski, Esq.
Whitney K. Siehl, Esq.
HAGENS BERMAN SOBOL SHAPIRO LLP
455 N. Cityfront Plaza Drive, Suite 2410
Chicago, IL 60611
T: (708) 628-4949
steve@hbsslaw.com
dank@hbsslaw.com
whitneys@hbsslaw.com

QUESTIONS? VISIT [REDACTED]

Exhibit D

GW Settlement
Settlement Administrator
P.O. Box 0000
City, ST 00000-0000

GW'S RECORDS
INDICATE YOU MAY
HAVE PAID TUITION
OR FEES TO GW FOR
THE SPRING 2020
SEMESTER AND MAY
BE ENTITLED TO A
PAYMENT FROM A
CLASS ACTION
SETTLEMENT.



Postal Service: Please do not mark barcode

XXX—«ClaimID» «MailRec»

«First1» «Last1»

«C/O»

«Addr1» «Addr2»

«City», «St» «Zip» «Country»

By Order of the Court Dated: [date]

GW SETTLEMENT

A Settlement has been reached in a class action lawsuit between Defendant George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of George Washington University (collectively, “Defendant” or “GW”) and certain individuals who have alleged that they, and the Settlement Class Members, are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. The case is *Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (the “Lawsuit”). The proposed Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW, and GW denies all allegations of wrongdoing and disclaims all liability with regard to all claims in the Lawsuit.

Am I a Class Member? GW’s records reflect you may be a Class Member. You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, and who is not excluded from the Settlement Class.

What Can I Get? If approved by the Court, a Settlement Fund of \$5,400,000 has been established to pay all claims to the Settlement Class, together with notice and administration expenses, approved attorneys’ fees and costs, and service awards. What remains of the \$5,400,000 will be divided equally among the approximately 18,000 Students in the Settlement Class.

How Do I Get a Payment? Students in the Settlement Class will not need take any action to receive their shares of the payment. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their shares by check mailed to the Student’s last known mailing address. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, or update their mailing address for mailing of a check, they may visit the settlement website to complete an Election Form to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or update their mailing address. Any award will presumptively be paid to the Students in the Settlement Class. However, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student’s behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award.

What are My Other Options? You may exclude yourself from the Class by sending a letter to the settlement administrator no later than [objection/exclusion deadline]. If you exclude yourself, you cannot get a settlement payment, but you keep any rights you may have to sue the Defendant over the legal issues in the lawsuit. If you do not exclude yourself, you may object to the Settlement if you choose to do so. You and/or your lawyer have the right to appear before the Court and/or object to the proposed settlement. Your written objection must be filed with the Court no later than [objection/exclusion deadline]. Specific instructions about how to object to, or exclude yourself from, the Settlement are available at [www. .com]. If you do nothing, and the Court approves the Settlement, you will be bound by all of the Court’s orders and judgments. In addition, your claims relating to causes of action asserted in this case or which could have been brought in this case based upon the facts alleged regarding the Spring 2020 semester will be released. “Mass” or “class” objections or opt opts will not be allowed.

Who Represents Me? The Court has appointed Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP to represent the class. These attorneys are called Class Counsel. You will not be charged for these lawyers. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer in this case, you may hire one at your expense.

When Will the Court Consider the Proposed Settlement? The Court has already granted Preliminary Approval of the Settlement. A final hearing on the Settlement, called a final approval or fairness hearing, will be held to determine the fairness of the Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will also consider whether to make final the certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes, hear any proper objections and arguments to the Settlement, as well as any requests for an award of attorneys’ fees and expenses (not to exceed 33% of the total Settlement Fund) and Service Awards for the Plaintiffs (not to exceed \$10,000 each) that may be sought by Class Counsel. The Court will hold the Final Approval Hearing on **DATE**, 2023, at **TIME** ET, at the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, 333 Constitution Ave. N.W., Washington D.C. 20001. The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing are subject to change by Court Order, and the hearing may be conducted remotely. Any changes, including instructions for how Settlement Class Members may attend the hearing if it is conducted virtually or by telephonic means, will be posted at the settlement website, **[address]** and on the Court’s docket on PACER at <http://ecf.dcd.uscourts.gov>.

How Do I Get More Information? For more information, including a more detailed Notice, Claim Form, a copy of the Settlement Agreement and other documents, go to www. .com, contact the settlement administrator at 1- - - **[phone number]** or Settlement Administrator, **[address]**, or call Class Counsel at 1-708-628-4949.

GW Settlement Administrator
c/o [Settlement Administrator]
PO Box 0000
City, ST 00000-0000

XXX

Exhibit E

PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY.

If you paid or incurred George Washington University tuition and/or fees during the Spring 2020 Semester, and the tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, you may be eligible to receive cash compensation from a class action settlement. *This notice explains your rights and options to exercise them.*

A Settlement has been reached in a class action lawsuit between Defendant George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of George Washington University (collectively, “Defendant” or “GW”) and certain individuals who have alleged that they, and the Settlement Class Members, are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. The case is *Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (the “Lawsuit”). The proposed Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW, and GW denies all allegations of wrongdoing and disclaims all liability with regard to all claims in the Lawsuit.

Am I a Class Member? GW’s records reflect you may be a Class Member. You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, and who is not excluded from the Settlement Class.

What Can I Get? If approved by the Court, a Settlement Fund of \$5,400,000 has been established to pay all claims to the Settlement Class, together with notice and administration expenses, approved attorneys’ fees and costs, and service awards. What remains of the \$5,400,000 will be divided equally among the approximately 18,000 Students in the Settlement Class.

How Do I Get a Payment? Students in the Settlement Class will not need to take any action to receive their shares of the payment. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their shares by check mailed to the Student’s last known mailing address. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, or update their mailing address for mailing of a check, they may visit the settlement website to complete an Election Form to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or update their mailing address. Any award will presumptively be paid to the Students in the Settlement Class. However, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student’s behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award.

What are My Other Options? You may exclude yourself from the Class by sending a letter to the settlement administrator no later than [objection/exclusion deadline]. If you exclude yourself, you cannot get a settlement payment, but you keep any rights you may have to sue the Defendant over the legal issues in the lawsuit. If you do not exclude yourself, you may object to the Settlement if you choose to do so. You and/or your lawyer have the right to appear before the Court and/or object to the proposed settlement. Your written objection must be filed with the Court no later than [objection/exclusion deadline]. Specific instructions about how to object to, or exclude yourself from, the Settlement are available at [www. .com]. If you do nothing, and the Court approves the Settlement, you will be bound by all of the Court’s orders and judgments. In addition, your claims relating to causes of action asserted in this case or which could have been brought in this case based upon the facts alleged regarding the Spring 2020 semester will be released. “Mass” or “class objections or opt outs will not be allowed.

Who Represents Me? The Court has appointed Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP to represent the class. These attorneys are called Class Counsel. You will not be charged for these lawyers. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer in this case, you may hire one at your expense.

When Will the Court Consider the Proposed Settlement? The Court has already granted Preliminary Approval of the Settlement. A final hearing on the Settlement, called a final approval or fairness hearing, will be held to determine the fairness of the Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will also consider whether to make final the certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes, hear any proper objections and arguments to the Settlement, as well as any requests for an award of attorneys’ fees and expenses (not to exceed 33% of the total Settlement Fund) and Service Awards for the Plaintiffs (not to exceed \$10,000 each) that may be sought by Class Counsel. The Court will hold the Final Approval Hearing on DATE, 2023, at TIME ET, at the United States District Court for the District of Columbia, 333 Constitution Ave. N.W., Washington D.C. 20001. The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing are subject to change by Court Order, and the hearing may be conducted remotely. Any changes, including instructions for how Settlement Class Members may attend the hearing if it is conducted virtually or by telephonic means, will be posted at the settlement website, [redacted] and on the Court’s docket on PACER at http://ecf.dcd.uscourts.gov.

How Do I Get More Information? For more information, including a more detailed Notice, Claim Form, a copy of the Settlement Agreement and other documents, go to [www. .com], contact the settlement administrator at 1- - - or Settlement Administrator, [address], or call Class Counsel at 1-708-628-4949.

Exhibit F

WEBSITE NOTICE OF PROPOSED CLASS ACTION SETTLEMENT

Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University et al., Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL
(United States District Court for the District of Columbia)

PLEASE READ THIS NOTICE CAREFULLY. If you paid or incurred George Washington University tuition and/or fees during the Spring 2020 Semester, and the tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, you may be eligible to receive cash compensation from a class action settlement. This notice explains your rights and options and the deadlines to exercise them.

The United States District Court for the District of Columbia authorized this Notice. You are not being sued. This is not a solicitation from a lawyer.

WHY DID I GET THIS NOTICE?

- A Settlement has been reached in a class action lawsuit between Defendant George Washington University and the Board of Trustees of the George Washington University (collectively, “Defendant” or “GW”) and certain individuals who have alleged that they, and the Settlement Class Members,¹ are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. The case is *Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University, et al.*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia (the “Lawsuit”). The proposed Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW, and GW denies all allegations of wrongdoing and disclaims all liability with regard to all claims in the Lawsuit. The Court has granted preliminary approval of the Settlement and has conditionally certified the Settlement Class for purposes of settlement only.
- You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety, and who is not excluded from the Settlement Class. But, you are not a Settlement Class Member if you opt out of the Settlement, if you did not pay any tuition and fees for the Spring 2020 Semester, i.e. tuition and fees were paid for by institutional aid, tuition benefits, federal/state/local grants, GI/Yellow Ribbon benefits, outside scholarships, and/or third-party sponsorships, or if you or the Student on whose behalf you paid tuition and/or fees were enrolled in GW’s entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 semester.
- Under the Settlement Agreement, GW will pay \$5.4 million into a Settlement Fund. Some of that will go to Class Counsel for attorneys’ fees and expenses, some will go to class representatives as service awards, and some will pay for the costs of administering the settlement. What remains of the \$5.4 million will be divided equally among the approximately 18,000 Students in the Settlement Class (who do not request to be excluded (opt-out) of the Settlement) and paid as a Cash Award. Students in the Settlement Class do not need to take any action for the Student to receive their shares of the payment. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their shares by check mailed to the Student’s last known mailing address. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, or update their mailing address for mailing of a check, Settlement Class Members may visit the settlement website to complete an Election Form to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or to update their mailing address. Any award will presumptively be paid to the Students in the Settlement Class.

¹ Definitions for terms used herein can be found in the Settlement Agreement available at [\[REDACTED\]](#).

However, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award. If a Student submits Claim Forms with multiple Payors, the Claim Forms will be rejected by the Settlement Administrator, and the Cash Award will be paid to the Student.

YOUR LEGAL RIGHTS AND OPTIONS IN THIS SETTLEMENT	
DO NOTHING	Students in the Settlement Class who do nothing automatically receive a payment by check to the Student's last known mailing address as reflected in GW's records after the Effective Date of the Settlement Agreement. You will give up any rights you may have to sue GW about the issues in this case.
CHANGE YOUR PAYMENT OPTIONS	Students in the Settlement Class may visit [redacted] to (a) provide an updated mailing address for sending a check or (b) elect to receive the Cash Award by Venmo or PayPal instead of a paper check. Settlement Class Members may also submit this information to the Settlement Administrator by mail at [address]. Alternatively, a Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award. The deadline to change your payment options is DATE .
EXCLUDE YOURSELF	You will not receive your Cash Award, but you will retain any rights you may have to sue GW about the issues in this case. The deadline to exclude yourself is DATE .
OBJECT	Write to the Court explaining why you don't like the Settlement. If the Court approves the Settlement, you will be bound by the Court's decision and the Settlement Agreement. The deadline to object to the settlement is DATE .
ATTEND A HEARING	Ask to speak in Court about the fairness of the Settlement during the Final Approval Hearing on DATE .

These rights and options—and the deadlines to exercise them—are explained in this Notice. Please review this Notice carefully.

The Court presiding over this case still has to decide whether to approve the Settlement. The Cash Awards made available by this Settlement will be provided only if the Court approves the Settlement and after any issues with the Settlement or appeals are resolved. Please be patient.

WHAT IS THIS LAWSUIT ABOUT?

The lawsuit alleges that Students who attended GW during the Spring 2020 semester are entitled to partial refunds of tuition and fees because GW transitioned to remote instruction in March 2020 amid the COVID-

19 pandemic in accordance with District of Columbia legal mandates. GW denies each and every allegation of wrongdoing, liability, and damages asserted, and GW denies that the claims in the Lawsuit would be appropriate for class treatment if the litigation proceeded through trial.

The Plaintiffs' Complaint, the Settlement Agreement, and other case-related documents are available on the Settlement Website, accessible at [REDACTED].

WHY IS THIS A CLASS ACTION?

A class action is a lawsuit in which one or more persons called a "Class Representative" sues on behalf of people with similar legal claims. These people together are a "Settlement Class" or "Settlement Class Members." The Settlement, if finally approved by the Court, resolves the issues for all Settlement Class Members, except for those who exclude themselves from the Settlement Class.

WHY IS THERE A SETTLEMENT?

The Plaintiffs and GW have determined that it is in their best interests to settle to avoid the expenses and uncertainties associated with continued litigation. This Settlement resolves all claims asserted in the case against GW and its affiliated persons and entities. The Plaintiffs and the attorneys for the Settlement Class believe the proposed settlement is in the best interests of the Class. The Settlement is not an admission of wrongdoing by GW and does not imply that there has been, or would be, any finding that GW violated any law if the case were to move forward. GW denies each and every allegation of wrongdoing and liability in the Lawsuit. The Court did not reach a decision on the merits of the Lawsuit. The Court has preliminarily approved the Settlement and ordered that this Notice be provided to explain it. Nevertheless, because the settlement of a class action determines the rights of all members of the class, the Court must give final approval to the Settlement before it can be effective. The Court has conditionally certified the Settlement Class for settlement purposes only, so that Settlement Class Members receive this Notice and have the opportunity to exclude themselves from the Settlement Class or to voice their support for or opposition to final approval of the Settlement. If the Court does not give final approval to the Settlement, or if it is terminated by the Parties, the Settlement will be void, and the Lawsuit will proceed as if there had been no settlement and no certification of the Settlement Class.

WHO IS IN THE SETTLEMENT CLASS?

You are a member of the Settlement Class if you are a Student or a Payor who paid or incurred tuition and/or fees, to any Released Party, in connection with the Spring 2020 semester and whose tuition and/or fees have not been refunded in their entirety. Excluded from the Settlement Class are:

- (1) any Judge or Magistrate Judge presiding over this Action and members of their families;
- (2) the Defendant;
- (3) persons who properly execute and file a timely request for exclusion from the class;
- (4) the legal representatives, successors or assigns of any such excluded persons; and
- (5) GW Students or Payors who did not pay any tuition or fees for the Spring 2020 Semester, i.e. tuition and fees were paid for by institutional aid, tuition benefits, federal/state/local grants, GI/Yellow Ribbon benefits, outside scholarships, and/or third-party sponsorships; and

(6) any persons enrolled in Defendant's entirely online or continuous enrollment programs at the start of the Spring 2020 Semester.

WHAT ARE MY OPTIONS?

(1) Receive Payment by Check or Elect to Have Your Payment Made Electronically.

The \$5.4 million Settlement Fund, minus any attorneys' fee for Plaintiffs' counsel (addressed below), service awards for the four named Plaintiffs of up to \$10,000 each, and the costs of administering the settlement, will be divided equally among all Settlement Class Members. The parties expect the payment to be approximately \$ [REDACTED] per Student. Students will not need to take any action to receive their share of the settlement. Students in the Settlement Class will automatically receive their Cash Award by check mailed to the Student's last known mailing address as reflected in GW's records. Alternatively, if they prefer to receive their share by Venmo or PayPal, they may visit the settlement website to provide their Venmo or PayPal information, or may provide that information to the Settlement Administrator by mail at the address below. If any Settlement Class Members fail to cash their Cash Award checks, those monies from uncashed checks will be deposited in the GW Cares Student Assistance Fund for the purpose of providing additional student aid. A Student and a Payor who made payments of tuition and fees on that Student's behalf for the Spring 2020 semester may agree and communicate to the Settlement Administrator via a jointly filed Claim Form that the Cash Award for that Student should be paid to the Payor. In that instance, the Student will not receive a Cash Award.

(2) Exclude Yourself ("Opt out" of the Settlement).

You may exclude yourself from the Settlement. If you do so, you will not receive a Cash Award from the Settlement Fund. You will not release any claims you may have against GW and the Released Parties (as that term is defined in the Settlement Agreement, available for review at [REDACTED]), and you will be able to pursue whatever legal rights you may have by pursuing your own lawsuit against GW and the Released Parties at your own risk and expense.

To exclude yourself from the Settlement, you must mail a timely letter to the Settlement Administrator at [REDACTED], postmarked by [DATE]. Your request to be excluded from the Settlement must include the following:

- Your name and address;
- A statement that you want to be excluded from the Settlement Class for purposes of this Settlement in *Shaffer et al. v. George Washington University*, Case No. 1:20-cv-01145-RJL, in the United States District Court for the District of Columbia; and

If a Payor paid tuition and/or fees for the Spring 2020 semester in respect of any Student, both the Payor and the Student must sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. For a Student as to whom there is no Payor, only the Student is required to sign the exclusion request in order for it to be valid. You cannot ask to be excluded by phone or on the Settlement Website. You may opt out of the Settlement Class only for yourself; one may not purport to opt others out of the Settlement Class on a class or representative basis. "Mass" or "class" opt-outs will not be allowed. A valid exclusion request signed by both the Payor and the Student has the effect of excluding both the Payor and the Student from the Settlement Class. In that case, no Person shall be paid a Cash Award in respect of the Student

(3) Object to the Settlement.

If you are a Settlement Class Member (and do not exclude yourself from the Settlement Class), you can object to any part of the Settlement. You can ask the Court to deny approval of the proposed settlement by filing an objection. You cannot ask the Court to order a larger settlement; the Court can only approve or deny the settlement. If the Court denies approval, the benefits for Settlement Class Members described herein will not be provided, and the Lawsuit will continue.

To object, you must file your objection with the Court by **DATE**. Your objection must include the following:

- Your name and address;
- An explanation of the basis upon which you claim to be a Settlement Class Member;
- All grounds for the objection, including all citations to legal authority and evidence supporting the objection;
- The name and contact information of any and all attorneys representing, advising, or in any way assisting you in connection with the preparation or submission of the objection or who may profit from the pursuit of the objection (the “Objecting Attorneys”);
- A statement indicating whether you intend to appear at the Final Approval Hearing (either personally or through counsel who files an appearance with the Court in accordance with the Local Rules); And
- If you or any of the Objecting Attorneys has objected to any class action settlement where the objector or the Objecting Attorneys asked for or received any payment in exchange for dismissal of the objection, or any related appeal, without any modification to the settlement, then the objection must include a statement identifying each such case by full case caption and amount of payment received.

“Mass” or “class” objections will not be allowed.

If you do not timely and validly make your objection, you will be deemed to have waived all objections and will not be entitled to speak at the Final Approval Hearing.

If you file and serve a written objection and statement of intent to appear, you may appear at the Final Approval Hearing, either in person or through your personal counsel hired at your own expense, to object to the fairness, reasonableness, or adequacy of the Settlement.

If you wish to object, you must file your objection with the Court (using the Court’s electronic filing system or in any manner in which the Court accepts filings) no later than **DATE**. You must also send a copy of your objection by mail, hand, or overnight delivery service (or by operation of the Court’s CM/ECF system to the attorneys representing the Plaintiffs and the Settlement Class (specifically Steve W. Berman, Daniel J. Kurowski, and Whitney K. Siehl of Hagens Berman Sobol Shapiro LLP, 455 N. Cityfront Plaza Drive, Suite 2410, Chicago, IL 60611) and the attorneys representing GW (Alan E. Schoenfeld, Wilmer Cutler Pickering Hale and Dorr LLP, 7 World Trade Center, 250 Greenwich Street, New York, NY 10007), postmarked no later than **DATE**.

If you hire an attorney in connection with making an objection, that attorney must also file with the Court a notice of appearance by **DATE**. If you do hire your own attorney, you will be solely responsible for payment of any fees and expenses the attorney incurs on your behalf. If you exclude yourself from the Settlement, you cannot file an objection. If you object and the Settlement is approved, you will still be entitled to receive benefits under the Settlement and will be bound by the terms of the Settlement.

COMPENSATION TO CLASS COUNSEL AND THE NAMED PLAINTIFFS

Class Representative Compensation. The Court may award reasonable service compensation to the Class Representatives for their service in the case, not to exceed Ten Thousand Dollars (\$10,000) each, which shall come from the Settlement Fund. Any such Court-ordered compensation shall be paid within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date. This shall be in addition to any Cash Award that the Class Representatives may receive as Settlement Class Members.

Class Counsel Attorneys’ Fees, Costs, and Expenses. The attorneys who brought the lawsuit (listed below) will ask the Court to award them attorneys’ fees, costs, and expenses not to exceed thirty-three percent (33%) of the Settlement Fund (\$1,782,000), for the time, expense and effort expended in investigating the

facts, conducting the litigation, and negotiating the Settlement. Class Counsel's motion for attorneys' fees, costs and expenses and Class Representative awards will be filed with the Court and made available on the Settlement website no later than [date]. The Fee Award shall be payable by the Settlement Administrator from the Settlement Fund within twenty-one (21) business days after the Effective Date.

WHAT RIGHTS AM I GIVING UP IN THIS SETTLEMENT?

Unless you exclude yourself from the Settlement, you cannot sue or be part of any other lawsuit against GW or the Released Parties about the issues in this case. This specifically includes any claim for breach of contract or any tort, common law or statutory claim arising out of or in any way allegedly related to GW tuition, fees and/or costs paid or incurred by or on behalf of any Settlement Class Member in connection with the Spring 2020 Semester. Unless you exclude yourself, all of the decisions and judgments by the Court will bind you.

The Settlement Agreement is available at [redacted]. *The Settlement Agreement provides more detail regarding the Releases and describes the Released Claims with specific descriptions in necessary, accurate legal terminology, so read it carefully.* If you have any questions, you can talk for free to the attorneys identified below who have been appointed by the Court to represent the Settlement Class, or you are welcome to talk to any other lawyer of your choosing at your own expense.

WHEN WILL I RECEIVE MY CASH PAYMENT?

Cash Awards will be distributed after the Court grants Final Approval to the Settlement. The parties cannot accurately predict when (or whether) the Court will grant Final Approval to the Settlement, or whether there may be appeals from that order that take additional time to resolve, so please be patient. After the Court grants Final Approval to the Settlement, and after any appeals are resolved, Cash Awards will be paid within 60 days.

Updated information about the case will be made available at [redacted], or you can call the Settlement Administrator toll-free at [redacted], or contact Class Counsel at the information provided below.

WHEN WILL THE COURT RULE ON THE SETTLEMENT?

The Court has already granted Preliminary Approval of the Settlement. A final hearing on the Settlement, called a final approval or fairness hearing, will be held to determine the fairness of the Settlement. At the Final Approval Hearing, the Court will also consider whether to make final the certification of the Settlement Class for settlement purposes, hear any proper objections and arguments to the Settlement, as well as any requests for an award of attorneys' fees and expenses and Service Awards for the Plaintiffs that may be sought by Class Counsel. The Court will hold the Final Approval Hearing on **DATE, 2023**, at **TIME ET**, at the U.S. District Court for the District of Columbia, 333 Constitution Avenue N.W., Washington, D.C. 20001. The date and time of the Final Approval Hearing are subject to change by Court Order, and the hearing may be conducted remotely. Any changes, including instructions for how Settlement Class Members may attend the hearing if it is conducted virtually or by telephonic means, will be posted at the settlement website, [redacted] and on the Court's docket on PACER at <http://ecf.dcd.uscourts.gov>.

If the Settlement is given Final Approval, the Court will not make any determination as to the merits of the claims or defenses at issue. Instead, the Settlement's terms will take effect and the Lawsuit will be dismissed on the merits with prejudice. Both sides have agreed to the Settlement to achieve an early and certain resolution to the Lawsuit, so it provides specific and valuable benefits to the members of the Settlement Class.

If the Court does not grant Final Approval of the Settlement, or if Final Approval is reversed on appeal, or if the Settlement does not become final for some other reason, Plaintiffs, GW, and Class Members will be

in the same position as they were before the execution of the Settlement, and the Settlement will have no legal effect, no class will remain certified (conditionally or otherwise), and Plaintiffs and GW will continue to litigate the lawsuit. There can be no assurance that, if the Settlement is not approved, the Settlement Class will recover more than is provided in the Settlement, or indeed, anything at all.

WHERE CAN I GET ADDITIONAL INFORMATION?

This Notice is only a summary of the proposed Settlement. More details are in the Settlement Agreement which, along with other documents, can be obtained at [REDACTED]. If you have any questions, you can also call the Settlement Administrator at 1-[REDACTED] or Class Counsel at the numbers or email addresses set forth below. Besides the documents available on the case website, all pleadings and documents filed in court may be reviewed or copied in the Office of the Clerk.

Please do not contact the Judge or the Clerk of the Court or George Washington University about this case. They cannot give you advice on your options.

WHO REPRESENTS THE CLASS?

The Court has approved these attorneys to represent the Settlement Class. They are called “Class Counsel.” You will not be charged for these lawyers. If you want to be represented by your own lawyer, you may hire one at your own expense.

Steve W. Berman, Esq.
Daniel J. Kurowski, Esq.
Whitney K. Siehl, Esq.
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